

# *Arabic*

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*Natural Madd-Alif lengthens the Fatha*

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## Natural Madd-Alif lengthens the Fatha

A bare alif (an alif without a hamzah, vowel or sukoon) is used to lengthen the Fatha.

بَ ← بَا

When a fatha comes before a bare alif, it is lengthened to two counts.



**Task 1:** Read the following words carefully

ءَادِمٌ بَادِي تَابَ فَخْرَاجُ أَخَا شَانِعَكَ

مَّثَانِي وَأَصْلَحَا جَهْدَاكَ ذَاتَ صَاحِبُهُ نَارُ

مَغَانِمَ فَاتَكُمْ قَالَ يَكَادُ صَلَاتُهُمْ لَهَا

لِتُجْزَى مَهْمَا ضَاقَتْ عِظَامُهُ وَارْدَهَا طَعَامُ

وَأَلْفِيَا فَسَالَتْ يُؤَاخِذُ وَلَسَوْفَ يَرْضَى فَلِيدَعُ نَادِيَهُ

أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ لَكَ صَدْرَكَ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا هِيَّةُ

**Task 2:** Underline the Natural Madd-Alif lengthens the fatha in the words above



**Task 3:** Separate the word into its letters

كِتَابُهُ =

Parent Signature:

## Natural Madd-Yaa lengthens the Kasra

A bare yaa (a yaa without a hamzah, vowel or sukoon) is used to lengthen the Kasra.

ب ← بِي

When a kasra comes before a bare yaa, it is lengthened to two counts.

**Task 1:** Read the following words carefully



أَخِيهِ لِإِيْلَفِ جِيْدِهَآ أَجِيْبُ حِيْنَ تُثِيْرُ  
مَعَاذِيْرُهُ نَفْسِي نَزِيْدُكُمْ يُرِيْدُ دِيْنِ تَشِيْعَ  
يُعْطِيْكَ حَافِظِيْنَ وَيُعِيْدُ وَغِيْضَ يَشْفِيْنَ  
يَهِيْجُ غَوِيْنَ جَشْمِيْنَ يَزِيْنِ وَأَكِيْدُ سَأْصَلِيْهِ  
قِيْلَ أَرْضِي سَبِيْلَ وَيَهْدِيْ أَعْصِيْ

**Task 2:** Underline the Natural Madd-Yaa lengthens the kasra in the words above



**Task 3:** Separate the following words into its letters

= تَضْلِيْلٍ

= الْفِيْلِ

## Natural Madd-Waw lengthens Dhamma

A bare waw (a waw without a hamzah, vowel or sukoon) is used to lengthen the Dhamma.

فُ ← فُو

When a dhamma comes before a bare waw, it is lengthened to two counts.

**Task 1:** Read the following words carefully



وَيَدْرَأُونَ بُورِكَ تُوَعَدُونَ تَبْعَثُونَ

لِحَافِظِينَ يَدْعُونَ وَيَبْغُونَ لِيَذُوقُوا حَوْتَهُمَا

عُوقِبَ وَفُومِهَا يَعْقُوبَ تَفْقَدُونَ ثَمُودَ

كُونِي لِيَكُونَ نَصِحُونَ يُوسُفُ يَمْشُونَ

لِيَرْضُوكُمْ بِيُوتِ وَيَبْغُونَ يَعْمَهُونَ نُورُ

يَهُودُ كَانُوا جُلُودُ

**Task 2:** Underline the Natural Madd-Waw lengthens the dhamma in the words above



**Task 3:** Separate the word into its letters:

الْمَغْضُوبِ =

Parent Signature: